# Know Your Rights as a Graduate Student

#### Graduate Students have RIGHTS

 Students/employees who are undergoing undue stress or hardship are NOT effective workers, learners, researchers, writers, etc.

 It is in the best interest of EVERYONE to reach out and improve your situation

 We are *allowed* to complain about our current situations and to seek changes

When in doubt, don't go alone- bring another colleague with you!

 Many issues are easier dealt with when they first arise- don't wait until it's too late

 We have the right to ask our professors, advisers, employers, mentors, etc. to change a situation

- Talk to your direct supervisor:
  - Work/Life boundaries
  - Communication
  - Mentorship
  - Taking time off for appointments/mental health/etc.

- If your direct supervisor doesn't rectify the problem or you feel as though talking to them will result in a worse situation:
- Go up the chain of command

- Director of Graduate Studies:
  - These conversations can happen even if you're not ready or unlikely to make an official complaint
  - Ask about anonymity- if you just need extra perspective, these conversations do not have to go on any record
- Bring another student with you! Talk to your department grads as a group!
- GSO Sub-orgs often can coordinate town-hall style meetings if a problem is prevalent among students (particularly in cases of work/life boundaries)

- Chair of your department or Head of your area of study:
- Typically reserved for situations that haven't been addressed through your DoGS
- Issues that are prevalent in a department: a particular professor is a repeat offender/ an issue with work spaces/ unclear communication or lack of transparency
- Chairs and DoGS have the ability to find new mentors/advisors for students who find themselves in conflict
- The more students who can join together, the better!

 Particular issues (legality, contract violation, academic honesty) need to be dealt with by the appropriate offices first

Unaddressed issues can continue to be escalated

These often are addressed based on what type of issue you are having

#### Academics

 Academic progress is one area where you have the least amount of rights as a student- have conversations with mentors and professors before you find yourself facing termination or severance for poor academic performance

# Academics - Degree Progression

- Examples: your mentor/advisor/supervisor is actively taking steps to stop you from reaching your milestones, often with the goal of keeping you around longer
- This is a situation where you can file a grievance with the graduate school
- These are NOT for interpersonal conflict, but rather situations where harm has been caused in your progress and you are seeking resolution
- Grievances always start at the department level- this should be addressed with the DoGS and Chair- inaction on their part means you file w/ the graduate school

# Academics - Degree Progression

- Grievances: Keep records. Keep emails. You will likely need to show these as evidence. As a general tip: always ask for things in writing or reiterate in-person conversations over email for your records.
- Grievances are to be written to the Associate Dean of the Graduate School (Gretchen Mahler: gmahler@binghamton.edu)
- Can be delivered in person: Cooper Admin: room 109
- The appeal must be in writing and no longer than two pages (single-spaced, Times New Roman 12 pt font, one inch margins).
   Evidentiary documents may be attached
- Grievances

# Academics - Types of Temporary Leave

- You have the right to have a temporary leave of absence from your program
- Leave of Absence = you are not registered for classes and are not required to make progress towards your degree. Fees/tuition can also be waived during your period of leave

# Leave of Absence

- For Justified Illness, Hardship or for Military Deployment
- Up to a year- awarded 6 months at a time (more can be offered for military leave)
- Medical Leave can be granted after the semester starts, but only with correct documentation
- If possible, submit requests 1 month prior to the start of the semester
- Department must first be notified, and must sign off. Then the graduate school. ISSS must be notified for international students
- A doctor's note may be required to submit to Decker
- Leave of Absence

# Employment and Labor

- TAs and GAs are employed by NY State, are covered by a contract and are represented by GSEU
- Graduate Students who are adjuncts are covered by UUP
- RAs are not represented by a union at Binghamton University, though they are represented by GSEU at Stony Brook University
- Student Assistants and other Student employees are not covered by a union

# Employment and Labor- Benefits

- ALL GAs and TAs on a state payment line, regardless of 10 hour position or 20 hour position received full benefits from GSEU
- Student Assistants: These positions are not unionized and do not have a contract- these positions leave graduate students vulnerable and without benefits- take note when applying for a Student Assistant position that these are NOT GA/TA lines
- Adjuncts: 4 credit hours- due to NYS laws, benefits are not required to be offered. However, talk to other adjuncts. If enough students are upset, this can be changed
- RAs- most RA contracts offer benefits- always check your contracts before signing!

# Employment and Labor- GAs and TAs

- Your contract is legally binding:
- Work hours- 10 for half assistantships, 20 for full: if you feel you are required to go over your hours for the work assigned, keep track of your hours.
- Protection Against Discipline: Weingarten Rights
- GSEU will help you handle payroll, employment paperwork and other administrative issues: <u>GSEU.Bing@gmail.com</u>

#### **WEINGARTEN RIGHTS**

If this discussion could in any way lead to my being disciplined or terminated or have any effect on my personal working conditions, I respectfully request my union representative, officer or steward to be present at this meeting. Without union representation, I choose not to participate in this discussion.

# Employment and Labor- Adjuncts

Adjunct Professors/graduate students are represented through UUP

- President: Alan Wang- <u>Awang@uupmail.org</u> or 607-777-3104
- Benita Roth (academics): <u>broth@binghamton.edu</u>

 Contact them for contract violations, cases of discipline or for questions regarding your contract or work assignments

# Employment and Labor- Discipline: Unions

- GAs, TAs and Adjuncts have protection against discipline and termination
- If you are asked into a meeting where you are at all concerned that you
  will be disciplined or terminated or that any actions in that meeting may
  lead to such, CONTACT YOUR UNION REP (GSEU: <a href="mailto:GSEU.bing@gmail.com">GSEU.bing@gmail.com</a>,
  UUP: <a href="mailto:Awang@uupmail.org">Awang@uupmail.org</a> or <a href="mailto:broth@binghamton.edu">broth@binghamton.edu</a>) you have the
  right to not go into that meeting until a Union Rep can be present
- Anyone pressuring you to not contact your union representative is a large red flag. You cannot legally face retaliation or threats for asking for a rep.

# Employment and Labor- Discipline: Non-Union

- RAs and other non-unionized employees do not have legal protection against discipline, however:
- It may be very helpful to request that a colleague can join you in such meetings and has lead to resolutions at other job sites that are non-union
- If at all possible, record what is being said, and request that everyone is sent to you in writing
- Even without a union, you are protected against discrimination and retaliation

# Rights of All Graduate Students

- Discrimination and harassment
- As a graduate student, you are protected against discrimination based on a protected catagory, such as rrace, color, national origin, religion, age, gender, disability, marital status or sexual orientation.
- If you have been discriminated against, you can file a complaint online with the DEI website- if you are a union represented employee, you can get assistance in doing so by your union representative.
- Documentation is very important as are witness accounts.
- https://www.binghamton.edu/centers/mrc/programs/bias.html

# Rights of All Graduate Students

- Harassment and sexual assault
- These fall under Title IV violations- a complaint can be made on the DEI and Title IX website. Union Representatives can help!
- Again, Binghamton University does not have a good track record here!
- Getting other students to band together through your department, union, or through GSO can be incredibly helpful for seeking change
- WSU (Women Student Union) can be a helpful resource for those having faced harassment
- Title IX: <a href="https://www.binghamton.edu/services/title-ix/contact.html">https://www.binghamton.edu/services/title-ix/contact.html</a>
- Sexual Harassment Anonymous Reporting Form:
   <a href="https://www.binghamton.edu/police/sexual-assault-anonymous-report.html">https://www.binghamton.edu/police/sexual-assault-anonymous-report.html</a>
   <a href="mailto:ml">ml</a>

# Resources Available for ALL GRADUATE STUDENTS

- GSO- The Graduate Student Organization is available to help graduate students with academic and grad life issues
- EAP (Employee Assistance Program): A referral source open to ALL grad employees- but also will not turn down non employed graduate students-
  - Assessment, consultation and referral
- Office of the Ombudsman: A confidential, independent and impartial service for all students at Binghamton University- talking through your options, conflict resolution, next steps, etc.
  - 607-777-2388 or <u>ombudsman@binghamton.edu</u> but due to confidentiality, they ask you
    leave no identifying information about yourself- only to set up a meeting

#### Resources for International Students

- International Student and Scholar Services: Can answer questions about internships, employment, immigration, and health insurance <a href="https://www.binghamton.edu/international/student-scholar-services/contact-us.html#L&C">https://www.binghamton.edu/international/student-scholar-services/contact-us.html#L&C</a>
- ISSS is located in the Old Champlain Building -Floor 1R, Room 142
- ISSS Main Office 607-777-2510
  - Health Insurance: <a href="mailto:intl.insure@binghamton.edu">intl.insure@binghamton.edu</a>
  - Employment: <a href="mailto:intlwork@binghamton.edu">intlwork@binghamton.edu</a>
  - Extensions of Stay: <a href="mailto:intl.extend@binghamton.edu">intl.extend@binghamton.edu</a>
  - All other inquiries: isss@binghamton.edu

# Key Take-Away

- Graduate school is difficult, but that doesn't mean we have to be silent about mistreatment
- There are a lot of people who are on your side if you seek them out/ are not afraid to speak up
- If you can do something with another student/colleague, it is almost always preferable to going alone
- HAVE IMPORTANT CONVERSATIONS ABOUT WORK AND SCHOOL with your peers. You may be surprised to learn how not alone you are

# Student Questions?

- Stipends and minimum wage:
  - If you are paid a wage, you must be paid at least minimum wage- you also will pay social security and medicare taxes
  - If you are paid a stipend, it's typically upfront rather than weekly/biweekly and can be less than minimum wage- you will not pay social security or medicare taxes

- Going online for classes post-COVID-19 vaccine FDA approval:
  - This is unfortunately not up to us- the University is doing what it can to make sure classes stay in person. If you want this to change, speak with your colleagues as well as your professors- the more people the better!